ANSALDO STS S.p.A.

REGISTERED OFFICE: VIA PAOLO MANTOVANI 3-5, GENOA

SHARE CAPITAL €100,000,000.00 FULLY SUBSCRIBED AND PAID UP

REGISTRATION NUMBER AT THE GENOA COMPANY REGISTER AND TAX IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 01371160662 Subject to the management and coordination of Hitachi Ltd.

Ordinary and Extraordinary Shareholders' Meeting

10 May 2018

Explanatory Report of the Board of Directors

compiled pursuant to Article 125-ter of Legislative Decree No. 58 of 24 February 1998 on the

first item on the agenda of the Ordinary session:

"1. Financial Statements as of 31 December 2017.

1.1 Financial Statements as of 31 December 2017; Reports of the Board of Directors, the Board of Statutory Auditors and of the Independent Auditors. 2017 Non financial statements. Related and consequent resolutions.

1.2. Allocation of profit for the financial year. Related and consequent resolutions."

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"1.1 Financial Statements as of 31 December 2017; Reports of the Board of Directors, the Board of Statutory Auditors and of the Independent Auditors. 2017 Non financial statements. Related and consequent resolutions."

Dear Shareholders,

We submit the Financial Statements of 2017 for your approval, filed and published pursuant to the laws in force, inter alia, also available on the internet site of the Company www.ansaldo-sts.com, to which reference is made, that closed with a net profit of EUR 71,988,273.75.

You are reminded that the Shareholders' meeting has also been called on to pass resolution on the profit indicated in the aforementioned Financial Statements, as provided in Article 2433 of the Italian Civil Code.

In this regard, the Board of Directors of the Company has formulated a proposed resolution on the allocation of the profit for the financial year and the distribution of the dividend, as indicated in the relevant explanatory report, shown below, produced pursuant to Article 125-*ter* of Legislative Decree No. 58 of 24 February 1998 (the Consolidated Law on Finance or CLF), as amended, which is made available to the public according to the terms and conditions of the applicable legislation.

The proposal provides for: (i) the distribution to Shareholders of a dividend of EUR 0.15, before statutory withholding taxes, per share, with a nominal value of EUR 0.50, in issue on the date hereof and with dividend rights; (ii) the carrying forward of the residual amount.

No provision is made for allocation to the legal reserve, in view of the fact that the reserve stands at EUR 20,000,000.00, or 20% of the share capital, which is the maximum amount provided for in Article 2430 of the Italian Civil Code.

In particular, the proposal provides for the distribution to Shareholders of EUR 30,000,000.00 of the profit for 2017 through a dividend of EUR 0.15 before statutory withholding taxes for each of the 200,000,000 shares in issue on the date hereof and with dividend rights, and to carry forward the remainder of EUR 41,988,273.75.

The total amount of the dividend which is proposed to distribute corresponds to 30% of the registered capital, to approximately 42% of the net profit of Ansaldo STS S.p.A. in 2017 and approximately 46% of the Group's consolidated net profit in 2017, which amounts to EUR 64,975,423.46.

For further information on the ex-dividend date, the dividend payment date and the relevant record date pursuant to Article 83-*quater* of the CLF, see the aforementioned explanatory report produced by the Board of Directors pursuant to Art. 125-*ter* of the CLF.

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Dear Shareholders,

if you are in agreement with the proposal indicated above, please approve the following resolution:

"The Ordinary Shareholders' Meeting of Ansaldo STS S.p.A.

- having regard to the Report of the Board of Directors;
- having regard to the Report of the Board of Statutory Auditors;
- having reviewed the Financial Statements as of 31 December 2017;
- acknowledging the Report of the Indipendent Auditor Ernst & Young S.p.A.,

resolves

- to approve the Report of the Board of Directors and the Financial Statements as of 31 December 2017;

- to grant a mandate to the Board of Directors and on its behalf, the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, permitting them, separately, including through special representatives, with the widest powers, without exclusion or exception, to proceed with the formalisation of all obligations and formalities related to the execution of this resolution."

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"1.2. Allocation of profit for the financial year. Related and consequent resolutions."

Dear Shareholders,

The Board of Directors of Ansaldo STS S.p.A. hereby convenes you to an Ordinary Shareholders' Meeting on 10 May 2018, in a single convocation, at 11:00 A.M. at Corso F.M. Perrone 118 (Villa Cattaneo dell'Olmo) Genoa, at the headquarters of the FONDAZIONE ANSALDO, to discuss and pass resolution on, *inter alia*, the proposal to distribute the net profit as indicated in the financial statements of Ansaldo STS S.p.A. as of 31 December 2017.

The Financial Statements for 2017 closed with a net profit of EUR 71,988,273.75.

The Shareholders' meeting is also called on to pass resolution on the profit indicated in the aforementioned Financial Statements, as provided in Article 2433 of the Italian Civil Code.

The proposal submitted for your approval provides for: (i) the distribution to Shareholders of a dividend of EUR 0.15, gross of statutory withholding taxes, per each share with a nominal value of EUR 0.50, in issue on the date hereof and with dividend rights; (ii) the carrying forward of the residual amount.

This proposal does not make any provision for allocation to the legal reserve, in view of the fact that the reserve stands at EUR 20,000,000.00, or 20% of the share capital, which is the maximum amount provided for in Article 2430 of the Italian Civil Code.

We therefore formulate the following proposal to allocate the entire profit of the financial year amounting to EUR 71,988,273.75:

the sum of EUR 30,000,000.00 to be distributed to Shareholders through a dividend of EUR 0.15, before statutory withholding taxes, for each of the 200,000,000 shares in issue on the date hereof and with dividend rights, with detachment of coupon No. 15 on 21 May 2018 and payment from 23 May 2018. Pursuant to Article 83-*terdecies* of Legislative Decree No. 58 of 24 February 1998, entitlement to the dividend payment is determined with reference to the intermediary's accounts as provided in Article 83-*quater*, paragraph 3, of the Legislative Decree No. 58/98, at the end of the accounting day of 22 May 2018 (the record date);

- the residual amount, of EUR 41,988,273.75 to be carried forward.

The total amount of the dividend which is proposed to distribute corresponds to 30% of the share capital, to approximately 42% of the net profit of Ansaldo STS S.p.A. in 2017 and approximately 46% of the Group's consolidated net profit in 2017, which amounts to EUR 64,975,423.46.

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In view of the foregoing, we submit the following resolution for your approval:

"The Ordinary Shareholders' Meeting of Ansaldo STS S.p.A., after examining and discussing the proposal of the Board of Directors, as set out in the explanatory report on this agenda item for this Shareholders' Meeting

resolves

- to approve the following proposal formulated by the Board of Directors to distribute the entire profit for the year amounting to EUR 71,988,273.75:
 - the sum of EUR 30,000,000.00 to be distributed to Shareholders through a dividend of EUR 0.15, before statutory withholding taxes, for each of the 200,000,000 shares in issue on the date hereof and with dividend rights, with detachment of coupon No. 15 dated 21 May 2018 and payment from 23 May 2018. Pursuant to Article 83-terdecies of Legislative Decree No. 58 of 24 February 1998, entitlement to the dividend payment is determined with reference to the intermediary's accounts as provided in Article 83-quater, paragraph 3, of the Legislative Decree No. 58/98, at the end of the accounting day of 22 May 2018 (the record date);
 - *the residual amount, of EUR* 41,988,273.75, *to be carried forward.*
- to grant a mandate to the Board of Directors and, on its behalf, the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, permitting them, separately, including through special representatives, with the widest powers, without exclusion or exception, to proceed with the formalisation of all obligations and formalities related to the execution of this resolution."

Genoa, 29 March 2018

For the Board of Directors The Chairman (Alistair Dormer)